Message Text

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AMEMBASSY KUWAIT
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MANAMA
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CONFIDENTIAL ABU DHABI 1643

LIMDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS : EFIN, TC

SUBJECT : CRISIS FORCES NEW UAE BANKING POLICIES AND PERSONNEL

REF: (A) ABU DHABI 1585 (B) ABU DHABI 1613

SUMMARY: UAE BANKING SECTOR CRISIS (REFTELS) HAS PRECIPITATED LONG POLICY AND PERSONNEL AWAITED DECISIONS. PRESIDENT SHAIKY ZAYID HAS ACTED ON IMF RECOMMENDATIONS TO TIGHTEN CONTROL OVER OPERATION OF BANKING SYSTEM, AND ALSO HAS AGREED TO TRY STRONGLY TO CONVINCE DUBAI TO PERMIT ESTABLISHMENT OF UAE CENTRAL BANK. AT SAME TIME, RON SCOTT, CURRENCY BOARD GM, HAS BEEN REPLACED BY AN ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE. SHAKE-UP GENERALLY THOUGHT TO REFLECT HIGH-LEVEL AWARENESS THAT BANKING SECOTOR'S UNREGULATED GROWTH IS POTENTIALLY HARMFUL TO NATIONAL ECONOMIC WELFARE. END SUMMARY.

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1. ACCORDING TO AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE, IN EFFORT TO RESOLVE CRISIS, UAE PRESIDENT SHAIKH ZAYID HAS ACCEPTED IMF/ HIGH LEVEL UAE GROUP URGING THAT NEW POLICIES BE ADOPTED TIGHTENING CONTROL OVER BANKING SECTOR. BANKS WHICH ARE INHERENTLY SOUND WILL BE HELPED. CREDIT WILL BE TIGHTLY CONTROLLED. NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE YET ON TREATMENT OF DEPOSITORS IN TWO FAILED BANKS. (EXPERTS WANT THEM PROTECTED; ZAYID THINKS

IT WOULD BE "LESSON" IF THEY WERE NOT.) FULL SCALE, CRASH ANALYSIS OF "REAL STATE" OF BANKING SYSTEM WILL BE UNDERTAKEN AS SOON AS IT CAN BE ORGANIZED AND REPORT WILL BE BASIS FOR FURTHER ELABORATION OF POLICY. UAE WILL BRING WITHIN WEEKS THREE IMF EXPERTS TO STAY FOR INDEFINITE TERM TO HELP GET HANDLE ON SYSTEM

- 2. SECOND RECOMMENDATION OF GROUP--TO CREATE CENTRAL BANK--IS MORE DIFFICULT TO IMPLEMENT. ZAYID IS CONVINCED OF NEED, HOWEVER SHAIKH RASHID, RULER OF DUBAI, REMAINS TO BE PER-SUADED. NEXT SEVERAL WEEKS WILL SEE EFFORT TO THAT EFFECT BY EXPERTS AND BY ABU DHABI LEADERSHIP. DUBAI HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO ASSIST ABU DHABI IN FUNNELLING ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE INTO CURRENCY BOARD, BUT HOW MUCH IS NOT DECIDED. ONE SPECIAL STICKING POINT ON CENTRAL BANK ESTABLISHMENT FOR DUBAI IS FACT THAT CENTRAL BANK WOULD GET ALL FOREIGN EXCHANGE.
- 3. INFO IN BOTH PRECEEDING PARAGRAPHS IS NOT WIDELY KNOWN YET IN UAE. ONLY PUBLIC PRONOUCEMENT HAS BEEN FEDERAL DECREE ANNOUNCED MAY 30 WHICH SETS UP AN ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF THREE UAE OFFICIALS TO TAKE OVER RESPONSIBILITIES OF RON SCOTT, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF CURRENCY BOARD. SCOTT, WHO WILL REMAIN AS A MEMBER OF CURRENCY BOARD, IS EXPECTED TO ACT AS ADVISOR IN NEAR TERM TO TRIUMVIRATE CONSISTING OF: NASSER AL-NUWAIS (US EDUCATED ABU DHABIAN, NOW DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF ABU ABU DHABI FUND FOR ARAB ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT); AHMED AL-TAYER (DUBAIAN DIRECTOR OF MINISTRY OF FINANCE; ABDALLAH MOHAMED AL MAZRUI (ABU DHABIAN VICE CONFIDENTIAL

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CHAIRMAN OF ABU DHABI NATIONAL BANK). THIS COMMITTEE WILL DIRECT OPERATIONS FOR NEAR FUTURE WHILE FURTHER EXAMINATION OF POSSIBLE REORGANIZATION OF CURRENCY BOARD AND BANKING SECTOR IS EXAMINED, BUT IT IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE LONG-LASTING.

- 4. COMMENT: OBVIOUSLY, THIS IS STILL ACT II OF SCENARIO. DUBAI HAS NOT ACQUIESCED IN CREATION OF CENTRAL BANK. AGREE-MENT THAT HAS BEEN REACHED THUS FAR IS TO DO OBVIOUS HOUSE-CLEANING (ONE FAILED BANK'S LIABILITY TO CAPITAL RATIO WAS 1000 TO 1). SCOTT IS BEING QUIETLY SINGLED OUT BY LOCALS FOR CRITICISM OF CURRENCY BOARD MANAGEMENT. THEY SAY THAT HE SHOULD HAVE BEEN TOUGHER AND KEPT BANKS' EXHUBERANCE IN CHECK. WE SAY THAT, FROM OUR VANTAGE POINT, HE WORKED UNDER SEVERECONSTRAINTS GIVEN FRAGMENTED AUTHORITY WHICH HE POSSESSED AND INFLUENCE WHICH OTHER EMIRATES' RULERS HAVE HAD ON ZAYID.
- 5. HIGH LEVEL ATTENTION FOCUSSED IN LAST WEEKS ON PROBLEM MAKES IT LIKELY THAT BANKING SECTOR POLICIES WILL FINALLY BE

CONSIDERED IN RELATION TO OVERALL GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT POLICIES OF UAE. IN OUR VIEW, ACTION IS OVERDUE. HOWEVER, FAULT LIES LESS IN ECONOMIC KNOW-HOW OF CURRENCY BOARD AND MORE IN DEFICIENT POLITICAL WILL-POWER AT FEDERAL LEVEL. DICKMAN

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